# Policy: Attendance

Date of next Review: 2028

Responsible for review: Principal Bright P-12 College Policy



**Date Approved:** September 2024

**Approving Authority**: Principal

#### **PURPOSE**

The purpose of this policy is to:

- ensure all children of compulsory school age are enrolled in a registered school and attend school every day the school is open for instruction
- ensure students, staff and parents/carers have a shared understanding of the importance of attending school
- explain to school staff and parents the key practices and procedures Bright P-12 College has in place to
  - o support, monitor and maintain student attendance
  - o record, monitor and follow up student absences.

#### **SCOPE**

This policy applies to all students at Bright P-12 College, including students attending the Dinner Plain Campus and on International Exchange.

This policy should be read in conjunction with the Department of Education's School Attendance Guidelines. It does not replace or change the obligations of Bright P-12 College, parents and School Attendance Officers under legislation or the School Attendance Guidelines.

## **KEY ACTIONS**

#### For Parents/Carers:

- Ensure children attend school every day and on time.
- Provide valid explanations for any absences.
- Communicate openly with the school about attendance issues.
- Schedule family holidays and appointments outside school hours.
- Notify the school of absences via the Front Office or Compass.
- Respond promptly to school notifications about unexplained absences.
- Work in partnership with the school to address attendance concerns.

#### For Students

- Attend school every day and arrive on time.
- Be prepared to learn and engage in school activities.
- Seek assistance from teachers or the Wellbeing Team if issues affect attendance.

# All Staff

- Record attendance in every class using Compass.
- Work with students and parents to improve attendance through interventions.
- Foster strong learning relationships and school connectedness.
- Engage students in their learning and development.
- Make an attendance compass post if concerned about the frequency or nature of absences or a student has been absent for more than five days.

# **Leadership & Year Level Coordinators**

- Establish support plans for students with attendance issues.
- Refer cases to a School Attendance Officer if necessary.
- Implement a daily breakfast program.
- Maintain a strong Wellbeing Team and Year Level Coordinators.
- Develop strategies for students with concerning absence patterns.
- Establish an Attendance Student Support Group if needed.
- Implement Return to School Plans and Individual Education Plans.
- Provide additional support and assistance in collaboration with families.
- Refer to a School Attendance Officer if strategies are exhausted and attendance issues persist.
- Make referrals if a student is absent for significant periods without reasonable excuse or if their whereabouts are unknown.

# Front Office

- Notify parents of unexplained absences on the same day.
- Keep records of reasons for absences and determine if the absence code (with assistance if required.)

#### **DEFINITION**

*Parent* – includes a guardian and every person who has parental responsibility for the child, including parental responsibility under the *Family Law Act 1975* (Cth) and any person with whom a child normally or regularly resides.

Appropriate supervision is an important strategy to monitor student behaviour and enables staff to identify and respond to possible risks at school as they arise. It also plays a vital role in helping schools to discharge their duty of care to students.

## **POLICY**

Schooling is compulsory for children and young people aged from 6 to 17 years (unless an exemption from attendance or enrolment has been granted).

Daily attendance is important for all children and young people to succeed in education and to ensure they do not fall behind both socially and developmentally. School participation maximises life opportunities for children and young people by providing them with education and support networks. School helps people to develop important skills, knowledge and values that set them up for further learning and participation in their community.

Students are expected to attend Bright P-12 College during normal school hours every day of each term unless:

- there is an approved exemption from school attendance for the student
- the student has a dual enrolment with another school and has only a partial enrolment in Bright P-12 College, or
- the student is registered for home schooling and has only a partial enrolment in Bright P-12 College for particular activities.

Both schools and parents have an important role to play in supporting students to attend school every day.

Bright P-12 College believes all students should attend school all day, every day when the school is open for instruction and is committed to working with its school community to encourage and support full school attendance.

Our school will identify individual students or cohorts who are vulnerable and whose attendance is at risk and/or declining and will work with these students and their parents to improve their attendance through a range of interventions and supports.

Students are committed to attending school every day, arriving on time and are prepared to learn. Our students are encouraged to approach a teacher and seek assistance if there are any issues that are affecting their attendance.

Bright P-12 College parents are committed to ensuring their child/children attend school on time every day when instruction is offered, to communicating openly with the school and providing valid explanations for any absence.

Parents will communicate with the relevant staff at Bright P-12 College about any issues affecting their child's attendance and work in partnership with the school to address any concerns.

Parents will provide a reasonable explanation for their child's absence from school and endeavour to schedule family holidays, appointments and other activities outside of school hours.

# Supporting and promoting attendance

Bright P-12 College's Student Wellbeing and Engagement Policy supports student attendance.

Our school also promotes student attendance by:

- Daily Breakfast program
- A priority of encouraging strong learning relationships and connectedness to school
- A priority of engaging students in their learning
- A priority of developing growth in all aspects of a child's development: academically, socially, emotionally and physically
- A strong Wellbeing Team and Year Level Coordinators

## **Recording attendance**

Bright P-12 College must record attendance in every class. This is necessary to:

- meet legislative requirements
- discharge Bright P-12 College's duty of care for all students
- meet Victorian Curriculum and Assessment Authority requirements for VCE students

Attendance will be recorded by the classroom teacher at the start of each period using Compass.

If students are in attendance at a school approved activity, the teacher in charge of the activity will record them as being present.

## **Recording absences**

For absences where there is no exemption in place, a parent must provide an explanation on each occasion to the school.

Parents should notify Bright P-12 College of absences by:

- Contacting the Front Office
- Recording the absence on Compass
- Leaving a voicemail message on the school telephone (option 2)

If a student is absent on a particular day and the school has not been previously notified by a parent, or the absence is otherwise unexplained, Bright P-12 College will notify parents by telephone. Bright P-12 College will attempt to contact parents as soon as practicable on the same day of the unexplained absence, allowing time for the parent to respond.

If contact cannot be made with the parent (due to incorrect contact details) or the parent not answering their phone, the school will attempt to make contact with any emergency contact/s nominated on the student's file held by the school, where possible, on the day of the unexplained absence.

Bright P-12 College will keep a record of the reason given for each absence. The Principal will determine if the explanation provided is a **reasonable excuse** for the purposes of the parent meeting their responsibilities under the <u>Education Training Reform Act 2006</u> (Vic) and the <u>School Attendance Guidelines</u>.

If Bright P-12 College considers that the parent has provided a reasonable excuse for their child's absence the absence will be marked as 'excused absence'.

If the school determines that no reasonable excuse has been provided, the absence will be marked as 'unexplained absence'.

The Principal has the discretion to accept a reason given by a parent for a student's absence.

# The Principal will generally excuse:

- medical and dental appointments, where out of hours appointments are not possible or appropriate
- bereavement or attendance at the funeral of a relative or friend of the student, including a student required to attend Sorry Business
- school refusal, if a plan is in place with the parent to address causes and support the student's return to school
- cultural observance if the parent/carer notifies the school in advance
- family holidays where the parent notifies the school in advance
- There may be other occasions when an absence is approved by the school after consultation with the parents.

If no explanation is provided by the parent within 10 school days of an absence, it will be recorded as an 'unexplained absence' and recorded on the student's file.

Parents will be notified if an absence has not been excused.

## Managing non-attendance and supporting student engagement

Where absences are of concern, and a Compass post has been recorded by as staff member, due to their nature or frequency, or where a student has been absent for more than five days, Year Level Coordinators in secondary or the Assistant Principal in primary will work collaboratively with parents, the student, and other professionals, where appropriate, to develop strategies to improve attendance, including:

- establishing an Attendance Student Support Group
- implementing a Return to School Plan
- implementing an Individual Education Plan
- implementing a Student Absence Learning Plan for students who will be absent for an extended period
- arranging for assistance from the Wellbeing Team

We understand from time to time that some students will need additional supports and assistance, and in collaboration with the student and their family, will endeavour to provide this support when it is required,

#### Referral to School Attendance Officer

If Bright P-12 College decides that it has exhausted strategies for addressing a student's unsatisfactory attendance, we may, in accordance with the School Attendance Guidelines, refer the non-attendance to a School Attendance Officer in the North Eastern Victorian Regional Office for further action.

If, from multiple attempts to make contact with a parent, it becomes apparent that a student will not be returning to the school, the Principal may make a referral to a School Attendance Officer if:

- the student has been absent from school on at least five full days in the previous 12 months where:
- the parent has not provided a reasonable excuse for these absences; and
  - measures to improve the student's attendance have been undertaken and have been unsuccessful
  - the student's whereabouts are unknown and:
  - o the student has been absent for 10 consecutive school days; or
  - o no alternative education destination can be found for the student.

## **COMMUNICATION**

This policy will be communicated to our school community in the following ways:

- Available publicly on our school's website
- Included in induction processes for relevant staff
- Included in our staff handbook/manual
- Discussed in an annual staff briefing/meeting
- Made available in hard copy from school Front Office upon request

## **FURTHER INFORMATION AND RESOURCES**

This policy should be read in conjunction with the following policies on the Department's Policy and Advisory Library (PAL):

<u>Attendance</u>